

クリマトーガニ

Kurima Togani 1979

高橋 悠治 作曲

Composed by Takahashi, Yuji

田中信昭 版

Edited by Tanaka, Nobuaki

■ Kurima Togani

Takahashi, Yuji

Togani or Taugani is the improvised poetry on a set melody pattern in the Miyako Islands in Okinawa. Here the melody and text are based on "Kurimaganukasukidana" (The oak foothold to the well in Kurima) transcribed by Nobuo Sugimoto and included in "Okinawa no Min'yo" (Okinawan Folk Songs) [Shin - Nihon Shuppansha]

"Kurima is a small island facing the Shimoji area of Miyako Island. It is surrounded by sheer cliff and not easy to reach.

In the village over the cliff women and children had to go down to get water from the spring in a crevice near the shore. This song is about the "well" with large oak foothold."

Women and children were going down and up the stone steps every day for hundreds of years with water pots on their head. The steps under their feet are now slick." (Nobuo Sugimoto)

In the old days peasants in Miyako were forbidden to use instruments like *sanshin* (the Okinawan three-string lute.) They have songs in a very old style also found in the South East Asian Islands. To have voice resounding like a trumpet over hills and across fields, I applied the similar ensemble techniques used in the Taiwanese, Philippine and Indonesian traditions.

Yaiya yoi Kurima yoi
ganu yoi
mumudan nu yo ashiman nu yo
nuburigatsunai
vwa ga kutu yuba kanusha ga kutu yuba
basuricha sunnyo
(Kurima Well with hundred steps, really. While going up, I never forget you, my darling.)

Yaiya yoi sasara yoi
nisunu yoi
ashiman vwa kajanudu yo
sumari yarya ga kajanudu
kanusha ga kajanudu
asha uzumita yo
(The hard north wind, really scents of you. The scent of my love, my darling, I scent it.)

■ クリマトーガニ
Kurima Togani

(男女分れず、交互に間隔をあけて並ぶ)

Men and Women do not form separate groups, but stand alternately with space in between.

Largo, molto rubato たいへんゆっくり 不規則に Very Slowly with floating tempo

高橋 悠治
Takahashi, Yuji

The musical score consists of three staves of vocal music. The top staff is for women (3s), the middle for men (2s), and the bottom for men (1s). The music is divided into measures by vertical bar lines. Each measure contains lyrics in Japanese and Romanized English. The notes are represented by open circles on a five-line staff. Some notes have small arrows pointing up or down, indicating pitch movement. Brackets above the staff group notes together, such as '(o)', '(o)(o)', and '(o)(o)(o)'. The first two staves begin with 'f' dynamics. The third staff begins with a greater than symbol (>) followed by 'ls'.

Top Staff (3s):

- Measure 1: サ - - (sa - -)
- Measure 2: ヨ - - (yo - -)
- Measure 3: ヤイ - - (yai - -)
- Measure 4: サ - - (sa - -)
- Measure 5: ヨ - - (yo - -)
- Measure 6: ホ - - (ho - -)

Middle Staff (2s):

- Measure 1: サ - - (sa - -)
- Measure 2: ヨ - - (yo - -)
- Measure 3: サッサ sassa
- Measure 4: ス リ su - ri
- Measure 5: ホ - - (ho - -)

Bottom Staff (1s):

- Measure 1: ソ so
- Measure 2: ヨ - - (yo - -)
- Measure 3: サ - - (sa - -)
- Measure 4: ハイ hai
- Measure 5: ハ ha

Second System:

Top Staff (3s):

- Measure 1: ヤイ - - (yai - -)
- Measure 2: ヨ - - (yo - -)
- Measure 3: ホ - - (ho - -)

Middle Staff (2s):

- Measure 1: ヨ - - (yo - -)
- Measure 2: サ - - (sa - -)
- Measure 3: ハ ha

Bottom Staff (1s):

- Measure 1: ホ - i (ho - i)
- Measure 2: サ sa
- Measure 3: ハ ha
- Measure 4: ハイ hai
- Measure 5: ソ so

Third System:

Top Staff (2s):

- Measure 1: ホ - - (ho - -)
- Measure 2: ハ - - (ha - -)
- Measure 3: ヨ - - (yo - -)
- Measure 4: ヤ - - (ya - -)
- Measure 5: ホ - - (ho - -)

Middle Staff (1s):

- Measure 1: ホ - - (ho - -)
- Measure 2: ハ - - (ha - -)
- Measure 3: ヨ - - (yo - -)
- Measure 4: サ - - (sa - -)

Bottom Staff (1s):

- Measure 1: ヤイ yai
- Measure 2: サ - - (sa - -)
- Measure 3: ヨ - - (yo - -)
- Measure 4: ハイ hai
- Measure 5: サ - - (sa - -)

x = falsetto 最高音 highest pitch (o) = sotto ほかの音よりよわく softer than other notes

molto rubato
A *ff* >

♀ カイヤ ヨイ
 Yaiya yo i
 クリマ ハハヨ
 Kuri-ma ha ha yo
 ガヌ
 ga nu
 ホ
 ho
 ヒ
 hi
 ムム ダン ヌ
 mumu dan nu
 フュヨ
 fu yo
 アシマヌ
 a-shima-nu
 ヨ
 yo
 ヌブ リガツナ
 nubu ri ga tsu na
 ヒハ
 hi ha
 ヴワガ
 vwa ga
 クトユバ
 kutu yu ba
 カスシャガ
 kanusha ga
 クトユ
 kutu yu
 バ
 ba
 ハ
 ha
 バス
 ba su
 リチャス
 ri cha su
 ニヨ
 ni yo



○ ♩ ♪ ♪ ♪ は相対的なものにすぎない (relative duration)

→ → = *glissandi* 符頭からすぐ (glissandi : start immediately from the beginning of the note)

B $\text{J}=72$ in tempo

f *ff unis.* *f*

yo
Ku-ri-ma funis.
ha yo

Yaiya

Yai-ya yo
i
Ku-ri-ma
yo

ga - nu
yo
ho - i
hi

mu-mu - dan
nu
yo
a-shi - ma-n
ho

o | | o | ho ^o
 nu yo ^o no dim.
f

o | | o | o |
 ho ^o ha ^o
f

o | | o |
 hi ^o

o | | o |
 nu yo
f

ga - nu yo
 o | | o |
 su ri hoi ホイ
f

o | | o |
 mu mu - - - da-n nu fu yo
ff
f

a-shi - ma - n
 アシ マン
ff
f

yo sa
 o | | o |
 no dim.
 mu-mudan nu
unis.

a-shi - ma - n
 アシ マン
 nu yo
ff
f

a - shi - ma - n
 アシ マン
 nu
bassoon

a - shi - ma - n
 アシ マン
 nu yo
bassoon

o | o | o |

J=ca.60
C *f*, — — — —

independently floating tempo for each part
以下各パート独立rubato

♀♂ sa sa ha
 ♀♂ sa ha ho
 ♀♂ ho ha ha
 ♀♂ ya ha sa
 ♀♂ so ho
 o | o | o | ho | ho

♀♂ ホイ hoi ホイ hoi

result:
効果



J=72 o | | |

♀♂ ブ nu - bu -

mf > > >

♀♂ ブ nu - bu -

pp

♂♂ ブ nu - bu - ri

A musical score for three voices. The top staff has a treble clef, the middle staff an alto clef, and the bottom staff a bass clef. The key signature is F major (one sharp). The time signature changes between common time (4/4) and 6/8. The vocal parts are labeled with Japanese lyrics: "♀り - ガ - ツ" (ri - ga - tsu), "ナ - イ" (na - i), and "ナ - イ" (na - i). The lyrics "ツ" (tsu), "ナ" (na), and "イ" (i) are also written below the staff. The dynamic "f" (fortissimo) is indicated. The vocal parts are separated by vertical bar lines.

A musical score for three voices. The top staff has a treble clef, the middle staff an alto clef, and the bottom staff a bass clef. The key signature is F major (one sharp). The time signature changes between common time (4/4) and 6/8. The vocal parts are labeled with Japanese lyrics: "ウワガ" (vwaga), "クトユ - バ" (kutu yu - ba), "カヌシャガ" (kanusha ga), "クトユニ - バ" (kutu yu - ba), and "ハ" (ha). The lyrics "ガ" (ga), "クトユ - バ" (kutu yu - ba), "カヌシャガ" (kanusha ga), "クトユニ - バ" (kutu yu - ba), and "ハ" (ha) are also written below the staff. The dynamic "mf" (mezzo-forte) is indicated, followed by "simile". The vocal parts are separated by vertical bar lines.

A musical score for three voices. The top staff has a treble clef, the middle staff an alto clef, and the bottom staff a bass clef. The key signature is F major (one sharp). The time signature changes between common time (4/4) and 6/8. The vocal parts are labeled with Japanese lyrics: "バス" (basu), "リチャ" (ri-cha), "ス" (su), "ン" (n), and "ニョ" (nyo). The lyrics "バス" (basu), "リチャ" (ri-cha), "ス" (su), "ン" (n), and "ニョ" (nyo) are also written below the staff. The vocal parts are separated by vertical bar lines.

J=ca. 60

D *f*

1 2 3 4 5 6

♀ sa f ha
♀ sa ha ho
♀ ho ha ha
♀ ya f ha sa
♀ so f ho o
♀ hoi hoi

Largo, molto rubato

3s *f* 2s 3s 1s 3s 1s

♀ sa - - yo - やイ - サ - - ゆ - ホ - やイ -
♀ sa - - ゆ - イ サササ ス - リ ホ - - ゆ
♀ ソ - - サ - - ハイ ハ - ホ - イ サ

E *molto rubato*

ff

♀ やイ や ゆ ゆ よ よ よ
サ サ ラ
ヌ ヴ ウ ヨ ホ イ
ニ シ ュ

ひとりずつ独立 rubato (individually floating tempo)

F *p* はっきり (clearly)

さ よ
さ ほ
や は
そろって (together)
さ さ

Solo *ff* rubato

a - shima n v - wa ha ka - ja

ぬ du よ sumari

や - り ガ
か - ジ - ヌ
- du

■ クリマトーガニ

トーガニまたはタウガニは宮古で一定の旋律型にあわせて自由にうたう即興詩。

この曲の原曲は来間（くりま）島のクリマガースカスキダナ（来間の井戸のカシの木の足場）で杉本信夫探譜により、杉本信夫「沖縄の民謡」（新日本出版社）にてている。歌詞はその一部をとった。

三線のような楽器をゆるされなかつた宮古農民は、たいへん古く、東南アジアの島々ともつながる歌のスタイルをのこしている。風にのり、野や海にひびきわたるトランペットのような声をとりもどすために、この曲では台湾、フィリピン、インドネシアの先住民の合唱や合奏のスタイルを参考にした。

来間島は、宮古島の下地（しもじ）と、目と鼻の先にある小さな離島であるが、そそりたつ断崖絶壁が人を寄せつけない。

部落はその上にあるが、女や子どもたちはこの断崖絶壁を降りて、海辺に近い岩の割れ目から湧き水を汲まなくてはならなかった。

高橋 悠治

このうたは、太い樋の木で足場がつくられた「井戸」のことをうたつものである。

女や子どもたちが、何百年にもわたって、毎日頭に水がめをのせて、この岩盤を刻んだ石段を登り降りしていたのであった。その岩肌は、彼女たちの身体を支えたあとらしくつるつるにすりへっていた。

（杉本信夫）

ヤイヤヨーイ クリマヨーイ

ガースヨーイ

ムムダンヌヨ アシマンヌヨ

ヌブリガツナイ

グワガクトゥユバ カスシャガクトゥユバ

バスリチャスニヨー

（クリマの井戸は 百段よほんとに のぼりながらもあんたのことを かわいいひとのことを わすれちゃせんよ）

ヤイヤヨーイ ササラヨーイ

ニススヨーイ

アシマングワ カジャスドウヨ

スマリヤリヤガ カジャスドウ

カスシャガ カジャスドウ

アシャウズミタヨ

（きつい北風も ほんとにあんたのにおいがするとおもいそめたひとのにおい かわいいひとのにおいがすると わたしゃかいでるんだよ）

（東混第80回定期公演プログラムより転載）